

Lesson 42 B. Answers to Lesson 42 A.

1. The boy is eating a fruit.
बालकः फलं खादति ।
The fruit is being eaten by the boy.
बालकेन फलं खाद्यते ।
2. The woman is wearing a saree.
महिला शाटिकां धारयति ।
The saree is being worn by the woman.
महिलया शाटिका धार्यते ।
3. The girl is reading two books.
बालिका पुस्तके पठति ।
Two books are being read by the girl.
बालिकया पुस्तके पठ्येते ।
4. The writer is writing many articles.
लेखकः लेखान् लिखति ।
Many articles are being written by the writer.
लेखकेन लेखाः लिख्यन्ते ।
5. The writers are writing many articles.
लेखकाः लेखान् लिखन्ति ।
Many articles are being written by the writers.
लेखकैः लेखाः लिख्यन्ते ।
6. The two writers are writing many articles.
लेखकौ लेखान् लिखतः ।
Many articles are being written by the two writers.
लेखकाभ्यां लेखाः लिख्यन्ते ।

7. The man obtains blessings.
पुरुषः आशीर्वादान् लभते ।
Blessings are being obtained by the man.
पुरुषेण आशीर्वादाः लभ्यन्ते ।
8. The devotees obtain blessings.
भक्ताः आशीर्वादान् लभन्ते ।
Blessings are being obtained by the devotees.
भक्तैः आशीर्वादाः लभ्यन्ते ।
9. Ganesh eats modaks.
गणेशः मोदकान् खादति ।
The modaks are being eaten by Ganesh.
गणेशेन मोदकाः खाद्यन्ते ।
10. The devotees do namaskaar to the Lord.
भक्ताः देवं वन्दन्ते / नमन्ति ।
The Lord is being done namaskaar to by the devotees.
भक्तैः देवः वन्द्यते / नम्यते ।
11. The women tolerate unhappiness.
महिलाः दुःखं सहन्ते ।
Unhappiness is being tolerated by the women.
महिलाभिः दुःखं सह्यते ।
12. The boy touches the horse.
बालकः अश्वं स्पृशति ।
The horse is being touched by the boy.
बालकेन अश्वः स्पृश्यते ।

13. I touch the horse.

अहम् अश्वं स्पृशामि ।

The horse is being touched by me.

मया अश्वः स्पृश्यते ।

14. The horse sees me.

अश्वः मां पश्यति ।

I am being seen by the horse.

अश्वेन अहं दृश्ये ।

15. The horse sees you.

अश्वः त्वां पश्यति ।

You are being seen by the horse.

अश्वेन त्वं दृश्यसे ।

16. The student goes to the village.

छात्रः ग्रामं गच्छति ।

The village is being gone to by the student (yipes!!!)

छात्रेण ग्रामः गम्यते ।

17. The men go to the village.

पुरुषाः ग्रामं गच्छन्ति ।

The village is being gone to by the men.

पुरुषैः ग्रामः गम्यते ।

18. The girl falls.

बालिका पतति ।

It is being fallen by the girl. (oh dear.)

बालिकया पत्यते ।

19. The girls fall.

बालिकाः पतन्ति ।

It is being fallen by the girls.
बालिकाभिः पत्यते ।

20. The beggar begs for wealth.
याचकः धनं याचते ।

The wealth is being begged for by the beggar.
याचकेन धनं याच्यते ।

21. The girl stands.
बालिका तिष्ठति ।

It is being stood by the girl.
बालिकया स्थीयते ।

22. The girls stand.
बालिकाः तिष्ठन्ति ।

It is being stood by the girls.
बालिकाभिः स्थीयते ।

23. The teacher asks a question.
अध्यापकः प्रश्नं पृच्छति ।

A question is being asked by the teacher.
अध्यापकेन प्रश्नः पृच्छ्यते ।

24. The king drinks the milk.
नृपः दुग्धं पिबति ।

The milk is being drunk by the milk.
नृपेण दुग्धं पीयते ।

25. The mother gives food.
माता भोजनं यच्छति ।

The food is being given by the mother.
मात्रा भोजनं दीयते ।

26. The father sells grain.

पिता धान्यं क्रीणाति ।

The grain is being sold by the father.

पित्रा धान्यं क्रीयते ।

27. The volunteer does the work.

स्वयंसेवकः कार्यं करोति ।

Work is being done by the volunteer.

स्वयंसेवकेन कार्यं क्रियते ।

28. The volunteers do the work.

स्वयंसेवकाः कार्यं कुर्वन्ति ।

Work is being done by the volunteers.

स्वयंसेवकैः कार्यं क्रियते ।